

*Southern Nevada Water Authority &
Southern Nevada Regional Planning Coalition*

Regional Plant List

December 2021



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Acknowledgements

This Regional Plant List is the product of countless hours of work from members of the Southern Nevada Regional Planning Coalition's (SNRPC) Regional Urban Forestry Work Group and local arboriculture and horticulture experts. Special thanks to the following individuals:

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Prohibited Plants

The following plants are no longer sold or allowed to be planted in Southern Nevada because they are on the State of Nevada's noxious weed list or are banned by the Clark County Health District for their allergenic properties. This list is subject to change.

Canopy coverage under the Water Smart Landscapes program for existing plantings:

- Green/Crimson Fountain Grass (*Pennisetum setaceum*) - 7 sq. ft.
- Fruitless Mulberry Tree (*Morus alba*) - 722 sq. ft.
- Fruiting Olive Tree (*Olea europaea*) - 530 sq. ft.
- Chaste Tree (*Vitex agnus-castus*) - 368 sq. ft.

Table of Contents

Introduction	ii
How to Use the List	iii
Process for Review and Amendment.....	iii
Trees	1
Palms and Cycads.....	4
Shrubs	5
Groundcovers	7
Vines	8
Agaves, Cacti, Succulents, and Yuccas	8
Ornamental Grasses	10
Perennials	10
Plants with Special Needs.....	11
References	12

Introduction

The Southern Nevada Regional Planning Coalition (SNRPC) and the Southern Nevada Water Authority (SNWA) are pleased to present this list of plants for the Southern Nevada region.

The original 2011 list was created by SNRPC's Regional Urban Forestry Working Group in conjunction with local experts including arborists, horticulturists, and urban foresters. Much of the effort was built on the foundations of excellent local resources such as the Nevada Division of Forestry's 2007 Cleaner Air, Tree by Tree and the 2005 Centennial edition of *Trees for Tomorrow*, a project of the High Desert Resource Conservation & Development Council. Both projects were made possible by grants from the Nevada Division of Forestry and the United States Forest Service.

The 2021 update was produced by a reconvened working group of local experts. The most notable revisions are to the Tree section, with an emphasis on deterring use of tree species poorly adapted to current and future conditions.

The intent of this list is to provide a single, region-wide reference for homeowners, landscape designers, architects and developers to select appropriate plants when designing their projects in the Las Vegas area. In addition, it is a tool for those who review those projects—such as city planners—to determine if those plants meet applicable codes and ordinances. Lastly, it contains information on plant canopy coverage, which is used by the SNWA in the Water Smart Landscapes incentive program.

Current and changing conditions in our region make proper plant selection more important than ever. The Las Vegas area is one of the fastest growing urban heat islands, and climate projections suggest it will become hotter and drier in the future. Choosing climate resilient plants that can survive and thrive in these conditions can help to moderate these effects to sustain and enhance quality of life in our community.

For the 2021 update, the Trees, Palms and Cycads sections now include a rating system from 1-5 stars, with 1 stars being inappropriate and 5 stars highly-appropriate for our region. A plant's rating is based on a number of important factors related to climate resilience such as environmental tolerances, water efficiency, drought tolerance, pathogen resistance and maintenance demands. Additional consideration was given to the potential for the plant to increase or decrease the diversity of our urban forest.

For example, *Prunus cerasifera* 'Atropurea' "Purple Leaf Plum" has a 1-star rating due to its heat sensitivity, poor drought tolerance, and susceptibility to pests. *Acacia aneura* "Mulga Acacia," on the other hand, has a 5-star rating because it is a well adapted desert plant with few pests, and it is not widely planted, so it has potential to diversify the urban forest.

This list is not intended to be a list of the only plants allowed in the region, nor is it intended to be an exhaustive, comprehensive list of all desert-appropriate plants. In addition, it is not intended to restrict what plants residents choose to plant in their yards. Rather, we hope that this list will help residents and developers make informed decisions about which plants to choose.

How to Use the List

The list is divided between trees and other plants, including shrubs, groundcovers, vines, succulents and perennials. It is sorted alphabetically by botanical name and includes the common names of the plants. **You may use "Ctrl+F" to search the document for any term.** Several columns of attributes can be used to determine which plants are appropriate to use in specific situations.

Tree ratings depend upon a variety of factors, which are generally noted in the "comments" column.

1. **Organic mulch** – doesn't perform well without an organic surface treatment, such as wood chips or leaf litter, rather than crushed rock.
2. **Many cultivars** – your nursery may have numerous named cultivars of the same plant species.
3. **Overplanted** - A plant heavily used in the region and at risk for a catastrophic loss of urban tree canopy under adverse conditions.
4. **Poor environmental tolerance** – Likely to be damaged by cold, heat or other environmental issues.
5. **Invasive Species** – a plant that reproduces aggressively into urban or natural ecosystems, some of which may be prohibited by law.
6. **Mojave native** – A plant that grows naturally in some parts of the Mojave Desert.
7. **Poor Drought Tolerance** – unable to persist through prolonged conditions of low soil moisture.
8. **Susceptible to Pests** – Commonly attacked by diseases or insects.
9. **Short lifespan** – not expected to achieve the expected lifespan under local conditions.
10. **Protected microclimate required** – Capable of thriving, but only if protected from the harshest summer conditions, such as east and north-facing exposures.

Process for Review and Amendment

The SNWA/SNRPC Plant List is intended to be a living document and will therefore be open to periodic review and amendment. Requests to add plants or modify information must be submitted to the SNWA Conservation Division by emailing conservation@snwa.com. Requests should include the following information at a minimum:

1. the applicant's name and contact information
2. the botanical and common name(s) of the plant(s) to be considered.
3. for the revision to be considered, and supporting documentation.
4. For new plants, documentation shall include the plants' proposed attributes and information regarding the plant's history and performance in similar climates.
5. Supporting documentation must be verified by a certified arborist or horticulturist.

KEY			Rating	Tree Size	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Tree Type	Growth Rate	Water Needs	Excessive Litter	Spines or Thorns	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds	Parking Lot Tree	Street Tree	Buffer Tree	Minimum Soil Surface Area	Minimum Soil Volume	Tolerates Compacted Soil	Compatible with Turf Grass	Compatible with Overhead Utilities	Comments			
Rating: Based on a combination of factors related to climate resiliency such as environmental tolerances (heat, cold), water efficiency, drought tolerance, pathogen resistance, along with some additional factors like diversity, maintenance needs, and invasiveness. Plants rated from 1★ (least appropriate) to 5★ (most appropriate)			Comments:																						
Tree Size (based on both height and width): <u>S</u> mall (< 20 ft), <u>M</u> edium (20-29 ft), <u>L</u> arge (30- 45ft), <u>E</u> xtra Large (>45ft)			1. Organic mulch recommended																						
Tree Type: <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen			2. Many cultivars																						
Growth Rate: <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> oderate, <u>F</u> ast			3. Overplanted																						
Water Needs: <u>V</u> ery Low, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> oderate, <u>H</u> igh			4. Poor environmental tolerances																						
Excessive Litter: <u>L</u> eaves, <u>F</u> lowers, <u>S</u> eeds/Fruit			5. Invasive species																						
Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds: <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh, or data not available ----			6. Mojave native																						
			7. Poor drought tolerance																						
			8. Susceptible to Pests																						
			9. Short lifespan																						
			10. Protected microclimate necessary																						
Botanical Name	Cultivar	Common Name	S, M, L, X	Tree Size	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Tree Type	Growth Rate	Water Needs	Excessive Litter	Spines or Thorns	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds	Parking Lot Tree	Street Tree	Buffer Tree	Minimum Soil Surface Area	Minimum Soil Volume	Tolerates Compacted Soil	Compatible with Turf Grass	Compatible with Overhead Utilities	Comments			
TREES																									
Acacia aneura		Mulga Acacia	5★	M	20	15	133	E	S	V	----	N	M	Y	Y	Y	120	200	N	N	Y				
Acacia baileyana	'Purpurea'	Cootamundra Wattle	2★	M	20	15	133						Not Recommended												4,9,10
Acacia coriacea		Desert Oak, Wiry Wattle	4★	M	20	20	236	E	M	L	L	N	L	Y	Y	Y	120	500	Y	N	Y				
Acacia estrophilata		Ironwood	4★	M	25	25	368	E	M	V	----	N	----	Y	Y	Y	120	500	Y	N	N				
Acacia jennerae		Coonawitra Wattle	4★	M	20	15	133	E	S	L	----	N	----	Y	Y	Y	120	200	N	N	N				
Acacia pendula		Weeping Acacia	5★	M	25	20	236	E	M	V	S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	120	350	Y	N	N				
Acacia salicina		Willow Acacia	4★	L	30	20	236	E	F	L	L	N	----	Y	Y	Y	200	350	Y	N	N				
Acacia cupularis (=saligna)		Blue Leaf Wattle	3★	M	25	20	236	E	M	F	L	L	N	----	Y	Y	Y	120	350	Y	N	N	5		
Acacia stenophylla		Shoestring Acacia	3★	L	40	20	236	E	M	F	L	L	S	N	L	Y	Y	200	350	Y	N	N	3, 5		
Acer tataricum ssp. ginnala		Amur Maple	3★	S	15	15	133	D	S	H	L	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	1,7			
Acer negundo		Box Elder	2★	L	30	30	530						Not Recommended												1,2,6,7,9
Acer palmatum var. atropurpureum		Dwarf Japanese Maple	1★	S	12	12	85						Not Recommended												1,2,4,7,10
Afrocarpus falcatus		African Fern Pine	2★	M	25	15	133						Not Recommended												1,4,10
Allanthus altissima		Tree of Heaven	1★	L	35	35	722						Not Recommended												4,5,7,8,9
Albizia lebbekoides (=julibrissin)		Mimosa, Silk Tree	1★	L	25	30	530						Not Recommended												5,8,9,10
Arbutus unedo		Strawberry Tree	3★	S	15	15	133	E	S	M	S	N	L	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y	4,7,10			
Arbutus x andrachnoides	'Marina'	Marina Strawberry Tree	3★	M	25	25	368	E	S	M	S	N	L	N	N	N	120	500	N	Y	Y	1,4,7,10			
Bauhinia lunarioides		Anacacho Orchid Tree	5★	S	12	12	85	D	M	L	----	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y	1			
Bauhinia macranthera		Chihuahuan Orchid Tree	4★	S	12	15	133	D	M	L	----	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y	1			
Bauhinia purpurea		Purple Orchid Tree, Butterfly Tree	2★	M	25	25	368						Not Recommended												1,4,9,10
Bauhinia x blakeana		Hong Kong Orchid Tree	2★	M	25	20	236						Not Recommended												1,4,9,10
Brachychiton acerifolius		Illawarra Flame Tree	2★	L	30	20	236						Not Recommended												1,4,7,9
Brachychiton populneus		Bottle Tree	2★	L	30	20	236						Not Recommended												1,4,7,9
Callistemon viminalis		Weeping Bottlebrush	3★	S	15	15	133	E	M	M	----	N	H	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	1			
Calocedrus decurrens		Incense Cedar	2★	L	30	10	59						Not Recommended												4,7
Casuarina cunninghamiana		River She Oak	4★	L	30	20	236	E	F	M	L	N	----	N	N	Y	200	400	N	N	N				
Casuarina equisetifolia		Australian Pine	4★	L	30	20	236	E	F	M	L	N	----	N	N	Y	200	400	N	N	N				
Cedrus atlantica	'Glauc'	Blue Atlas Cedar	3★	L	40	20	236	E	M	M	----	N	L	N	N	Y	200	300	N	Y	N	1			
Cedrus deodora		Deodar Cedar	2★	X	60	30	530						Not Recommended												1,4,7,9
Celtis australis		Mediterranean Hackberry	4★	L	45	35	722	D	M	M	L	N	----	N	Y	N	200	1300	N	Y	N	1			
Celtis occidentalis		Common Hackberry	4★	L	45	30	530	D	F	M	L	N	----	N	N	Y	200	1000	N	N	N	1			
Celtis laevigata var. reticulata		Netleaf/Western Hackberry	5★	M	20	20	236	D	S	LM	S	N	L	N	Y	N	120	300	N	N	Y	6			
Celtis sinensis		Chinese Hackberry	2★	L	30	30	530						Not Recommended												1,4,9,10
Ceratonia siligua		Carob	4★	L	40	20	236	E	M	LM	S	N	M	N	Y	Y	200	400	N	Y	N	4			
Cercis canadensis		Eastern Redbud	2★	M	20	15	133						Not Recommended												1,2,4,10
Cercis canadensis var. mexicana		Mexican Redbud	4★	M	20	15	133	D	S	M	----	N	L	N	N	N	120	500	N	Y	Y	1			
Cercis canadensis var. texensis	'Oklahoma'	Texas/Oklahoma Redbud	4★	M	20	20	236	D	S	M	----	N	L	N	N	N	120	300	N	Y	Y	1			
Cercis chinensis	'Avondale'	Avondale Chinese Redbud	2★	S	12	10	59						Not Recommended												1,4,10
Cercis occidentalis		Western Redbud	3★	S	15	15	133	D	S	LM	----	N	L	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	6			
Chilopsis linearis		Desert Willow	4★	M	25	20	236	D	M	M	L,F,S	N	M	N	Y	N	120	300	Y	N	N	2,3,6			
Chionanthus retusus		Chinese Fringe Tree	3★	S	15	15	133	D	S	M	----	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	1			
x Chitalpa tashkentensis		Chitalpa	1★	M	20	20	236						Not Recommended												1,4,7,8,9
Cinnamomum camphora		Camphor Tree	1★	L	40	30	530						Not Recommended												1,4,7
Citrus spp.		Citrus Tree	3★	S	15	15	133	E	M	M,H	S	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y	4,7,10			
Condalia hookeri		Brazilian Bluewood	4★	S	15	15	133	D	M	V	----	Y	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y				
Cordia boissieri		Texas Olive	5★	M	20	15	133	S	SN	M	----	N	----	N	N	Y	120	200	N	Y	Y				
Corymbia papuana (=Eucalyptus)		Ghost Gum	3★	X	50	30	530	E	M	L	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	240	1300	N	N	N	4			
Cotinus coggygia		Smoke Tree	3★	S	15	15	133	D	S	LM	----	N	M	N	N	N	80	100	N	Y	Y	1,4,10			
Cupaniopsis anacardioides		Carrotwood	1★	L	30	25	368						Not Recommended												4,5,9
Cupressus arizonica var. glabra		Arizona Cypress	3★	X	50	15	133	E	M	LM	----	N	L	N	N	Y	200	600	N	Y	N	1,2,9			
Cupressus sempervirens		Italian Cypress	2★	L	40	5	15						Not Recommended												1,4
Cupressus x leylandii		Leyland Cypress	1★	L	40	15	236						Not Recommended												1,2,4,8,9
Dalbergia sissoo		Indian Rosewood	4★	L	45	35	722	E	M	L	----	N	----	Y	Y	Y	200	1300	Y	N	N	4			
Ebenopsis ebano (=Pithecellobium)		Texas Ebony	4★	M	25	20	236	S	SN	V	----	Y	----	N	N	Y	Y	120	300	Y	N	N	8		
Elaeagnus angustifolia		Russian Olive	1★	L	20	20	236						Not Recommended												5,7,8
Elaeocarpus sylvestris (=decipiens)		Japanese Blueberry	2★	L	25	25	368						Not Recommended												1,4,7,10
Enobotrya deflexa		Bronze Loquat	1★	S	15	15	133						Not Recommended												1,4,7,8,9,10
Enobotrya japonica		Loquat	1★	S	15	15	133						Not Recommended												1,4,7,8,9,10
Eucalyptus camaldulensis		Red River Gum	4★	X	50	40	942	E	M	M	----	N	H	N	N	Y	240	1800	N	Y	N	5			
Eucalyptus gunnii		Cider Gum	3★	L	45	25	368	E	M	M	L	N	H	Y	Y	Y	200	700	Y	N	N	5			
Eucalyptus microtheca		Coolibah	4★	L	40	25	368	E	M	LM	L	N	H	Y	Y	Y	200	700	Y	N	N	5			
Eucalyptus nicholii		Willow Leaf Peppermint Gum	3★	L	35	25	368	E	F	M	----	N	H	N	N	Y	200	700	N	N	N	15			
Eucalyptus polyanthemus		Silver Dollar Gum	3★	L	40	30	530	E	F	LM	L	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	N	N	1			
Eucalyptus rudis		Desert/Flooded Gum	4★	L	45	30	530	E	M	M	----	N	H	N	N	Y	Y	240	1000	N	N	N			
Eucalyptus sideroxylon		Red Ironbark	4★	L	40	25	368	E	M	M	----	N	H	N	N	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N				
Eucalyptus spathulata		Narrow-leaf Gimlet	4★	M	25	20	236	E	M	L	----	N	----	N	N	Y	120	350	N	N	N				
Eysenhardtia orthocarpa		Kidneywood	4★	M	20	20	236	S	M	L	----	N	----	N	Y	Y	120	350	N	N	Y	1			

[illegible]

KEY			Comments:																						
Rating: Based on a combination of factors related to climate resiliency such as environmental tolerances (heat, cold), water efficiency, drought tolerance, pathogen resistance, along with some additional factors like diversity, maintenance needs, and invasiveness. Plants rated from 1★ (least appropriate) to 5★ (most appropriate) Tree Size (based on both height and width): Small (< 20 ft), Medium (20-29 ft), Large (30- 45ft), Extra Large (>45ft) Tree Type: Deciduous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen Growth Rate: Slow, Moderate, Fast Water Needs: Very Low, Low, Moderate, High Excessive Litter: Leaves, Flowers, Seeds/Fruit Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds: Low, Medium, High, or data not available ----			1. Organic mulch recommended 2. Many cultivars 3. Overplanted 4. Poor environmental tolerances 5. Invasive species 6. Mojave native 7. Poor drought tolerance 8. Susceptible to Pests 9. Short lifespan 10. Protected microclimate necessary																						
			Rating	Tree Size	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Tree Type	Growth Rate	Water Needs	Excessive Litter	Spines or Thorns	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds	Parking Lot Tree	Street Tree	Buffer Tree	Minimum Soil Surface Area	Minimum Soil Volume	Tolerates Compacted Soil	Compatible with Turf Grass	Compatible with Overhead Utilities	Comments			
			S, M, L, X	(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	V, L, M, H	L, F, S	Yes or No	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	(sq. feet)	(cu. feet)	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No					
			TREES (continued)																						
			Prosopis alba		Argentine Mesquite	3★	L	40	30	530	S	F	LM	S	Y	----	N	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	2,3,5
			Prosopis x alba	'Phoenix', 'AZT'	Thornless Hybrid Mesquite	4★	L	40	30	530	S	F	L	S	N	----	Y	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	2,3
			Prosopis chilensis		Chilean Mesquite	3★	L	40	30	530	S	F	LM	S	Y	----	N	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	3,5
			Prosopis x chilensis	'AZT', 'Arizona'	Thornless Chilean Mesquite	4★	L	40	30	530	S	F	LM	S	N	----	Y	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	2,3
			Prosopis x 'Seedless AZT'	'AZT'	Seedless Hybrid Mesquite	4★	L	40	30	530	S	F	L	S	Y	----	N	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	
			Prosopis glandulosa		Texas Honey Mesquite	4★	L	40	30	722	D	F	L	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	200	1300	Y	N	N	8
Prosopis glandulosa	'Maverick', 'AZT'	Thornless Honey Mesquite	4★	L	40	30	530	D	F	L	S	N	M	Y	Y	N	200	1000	Y	N	N	8			
Prosopis glandulosa var. torreyana		Western Honey Mesquite	5★	M	20	20	236	D	M	V	L	Y	M	N	Y	N	120	350	Y	N	Y	6,8			
Prosopis pubescens		Screwbean Mesquite	5★	M	20	20	368	D	M	M	V	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	120	500	N	N	Y	6		
Prosopis velutina		Velvet Mesquite	5★	L	40	30	530	S	F	V	S	Y	L	N	Y	Y	200	1000	Y	N	N	6			
Prunus caroliniana		Carolina Cherry Laurel	1★	M	25	20	236							Not Recommended										1,4,7,8,9,10	
Prunus cerasifera	'Atropurea'	Purple Leaf Plum	1★	S	15	15	133							Not Recommended										1,4,7,8,9,10	
Prunus mexicana		Mexican Plum	3★	M	25	25	368	D	M	M	S	N	----	N	N	N	120	600	N	Y	N	1			
Punica granatum		Pomegranate	3★	M	20	15	133	D	M	M	S	Y	----	N	N	N	120	200	N	N	Y	2			
Pyrus calleryana		Ornamental Pear	2★	L	30	20	236							Not Recommended										1,2,4,7,9,10	
Quercus agrifolia		Coast Live Oak	2★	L	30	30	530							Not Recommended										1,4	
Quercus buckleyi		Buckley/Texas Red Oak	3★	L	30	30	530	D	S,M	LM	L	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1,7			
Quercus canbyi		Canby/Sierra Red Oak	4★	L	35	30	530	D	M	M	----	N	----	N	Y	N	200	1000	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus douglasii		Blue Oak	4★	L	30	25	368	D	S	M	----	N	----	N	M	Y	N	200	600	N	Y	N	1		
Quercus fusiformis		Escarpment Oak	4★	L	40	30	530	E	M,F	LM	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus gambellii		Gambel Oak	4★	M	25	20	236	D	M	M	S	N	M	N	Y	N	120	400	N	Y	N	1,6			
Quercus ilex		Holly Oak	3★	L	40	20	236	E	M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	400	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus lobata		Valley Oak	3★	L	45	40	942	D	M	M	L,S	N	M	N	N	N	200	1600	N	Y	N	1,7			
Quercus macrocarpa		Bur Oak	4★	X	55	40	942	D	S	M	L,S	N	----	N	Y	N	240	1600	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus muehlenbergii		Chinquapin/Chinkapin Oak	4★	L	30	30	530	D	S,M	M	L,S	N	----	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus polymorpha		Monterrey Oak	4★	L	45	30	530	E	M	LM	----	N	----	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus shumardii		Shumard Oak	3★	L	45	30	530	D	M	M	L,S	N	----	N	Y	N	200	1000	N	Y	N	1,7			
Quercus suber		Cork Oak	4★	L	40	30	530	S	S,M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1			
Quercus texana		Nuttall Oak	3★	L	45	40	942	D	M	M	L,S	N	----	N	N	N	200	1600	N	Y	N	1,4,7			
Quercus turbinella		Desert Scrub Oak	5★	S	12	12	85	E	M	L	----	N	----	N	N	Y	80	200	N	Y	N	1,6			
Quercus x undulata		Wavy Leaf Oak	5★	S	15	12	85	S	M	L	----	N	----	N	N	Y	80	200	N	Y	Y	1,2,6			
Quercus virginiana		Southern Live Oak	4★	L	40	25	368	S	S,M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	1000	N	Y	N	1,2,3,8			
Quercus virginiana	'Cathedral'	Cathedral Live Oak	4★	L	30	25	368	S	S,M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	700	N	Y	N	1,8			
Quercus virginiana	'Heritage'	Heritage Live Oak	4★	L	30	25	368	E	S,M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	700	N	Y	N	1,8			
Quercus virginiana	'High Rise'	High Rise Live Oak	4★	L	35	20	236	S	S,M	M	S	N	H	N	Y	Y	200	400	N	Y	N	1,8			
Quercus wislizeni		Interior Live Oak	2★	L	30	25	368							Not Recommended										1,4	
Rhamnus alaternus		Italian Buckthorn	3★	S	15	12	85	E	S	M	----	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	1,4,10			
Rhus lanceolata		Prairie Flameleaf Sumac	4★	S	15	20	236	D	M	LM	----	N	L	N	N	N	80	300	N	N	Y	1			
Robinia pseudoacacia		Black Locust	2★	L	40	30	530							Not Recommended										1,2,8	
Robinia x ambigua		Idaho Locust	2★	L	40	30	530							Not Recommended										1,2,8,9	
Salix babylonica (=matsudana)		Chinese Willow	2★	L	40	30	722							Not Recommended										1,2,4,7,8,9	
Salix babylonica (=matsudana)	'Tortuosa', 'Snake'	Corkscrew Willow	2★	M	20	15	133							Not Recommended										1,4,7,8,9	
Salix gooddingii		Goodding Willow	3★	L	30	25	368	D	F	H	L,F,S	N	----	N	N	N	200	600	N	Y	N	1,6			
Salix x salamonii (=x sepulcralis)		Weeping Willow	1★	L	40	30	722							Not Recommended										1,4,7,8,9	
Sambucus cerulea (=nigra ssp. cerulea)		Blue Elderberry	5★	M	15	25	368	S	M	M	L,F	N	L	N	N	Y	120	500	N	Y	N				
Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii		Western Soapberry	3★	M	25	25	368	D	M	M	----	N	----	N	Y	N	120	500	N	Y	N	1			
Schinus molle		California Pepper Tree	2★	L	30	30	530							Not Recommended										9	
Schinus terebinthifolius		Brazilian Pepper Tree	2★	M	25	25	368							Not Recommended										1,4,5,9	
Searsia lancea (=Rhus)		African Sumac	3★	M	20	20	236	E	M,F	LM	L,S	N	L	N	N	Y	120	300	N	Y	N	3,4,5			
Senegalia greggii (=Acacia)		Catclaw Acacia, Gregg's Catclaw	5★	S	15	20	236	D	S,M	V	----	Y	L	N	N	N	80	300	Y	N	Y	6			
Sophora secundiflora		Texas Mountain Laurel	5★	S	15	12	85	E	S	LM	S	N	----	N	Y	Y	80	200	N	N	Y				
Sophora secundiflora	'Silver Sierra', 'Silver Peso'	Silver Mountain Laurel	5★	S	15	12	85	E	S	LM	S	N	----	N	Y	Y	80	200	N	N	Y				
Styphnolobium japonicum		Japanese Pagoda Tree	3★	L	30	30	530	D	M	M	L	N	M	N	Y	N	200	1000	N	N	N				
Thuja occidentalis		Arbovitae	2★	S	15	12	85							Not Recommended										1,4,7	
Thuja plicata		Western Red Cedar	2★	M	20	12	85							Not Recommended										4,7	
Tipuana tipu		Tipu Tree	1★	L	35	30	722							Not Recommended										4,7,9	
Triadica sebifera		Chinese Tallow Tree	1★	M	25	15	133							Not Recommended										5,7,9	
Ulmus americana		American Elm	3★	X	50	40	942	D	M	M	L	N	L	N	N	N	240	1800	N	Y	N	1,2,7			
Ulmus crassifolia		Cedar Elm	4★	L	40	35	722	D	M	M	----	N	----	N	Y	N	200	1300	N	Y	N	1			
Ulmus glabra	'Camperdownii'	Camperdown Elm	3★	S	15	15	133	D	S	M	----	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	Y	Y	1,7,10			
Ulmus parvifolia		Lacebark Elm	2★	L	40	40	942							Not Recommended										1,2,3,4,7	
Ulmus pumila		Siberian Elm	1★	X	50	40	942							Not Recommended										1,5,8,7	
Ungnadia speciosa		Mexican Buckeye	4★	S	12	12	85	D	S	LM	S	N	----	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y				
Vachellia constricta (=Acacia)		Whitethorn Acacia	5★	S	15	15	133	D	M	V	----	Y	M	N	N	N	80	200	N	N	Y				
Vachellia farnesiana (=Acacia)		Sweet Acacia	4★	M	25	20	236	S	M	L	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	120	400	Y	N	N				

KEY																						
Rating: Based on a combination of factors related to climate resiliency such as environmental tolerances (heat, cold), water efficiency, drought tolerance, pathogen resistance, along with some additional factors like diversity, maintenance needs, and invasiveness. Plants rated from 1★ (least appropriate) to 5★ (most appropriate)			Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended 2. Many cultivars 3. Overplanted 4. Poor environmental tolerances 5. Invasive species 6. Mojave native 7. Poor drought tolerance 8. Susceptible to Pests 9. Short lifespan 10. Protected microclimate necessary																			
Tree Size (based on both height and width): <u>S</u> mall (< 20 ft), <u>M</u> edium (20-29 ft), <u>L</u> arge (30- 45ft), <u>E</u> xtra Large (>45ft)																						
Tree Type: <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen																						
Growth Rate: <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> oderate, <u>F</u> ast																						
Water Needs: <u>V</u> ery Low, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> oderate, <u>H</u> igh																						
Excessive Litter: <u>L</u> eaves, <u>F</u> lowers, <u>S</u> eeds/Fruit																						
Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds: <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh, or data not available ----																						
Botanical Name	Cultivar	Common Name	Rating	Tree Size S, M, L, X	Height (average) (feet)	Width (average) (feet)	Coverage (sq. feet)	Tree Type D, E, S	Growth Rate S, M, F	Water Needs V, L, M, H	Excessive Litter L, F, S	Spines or Thorns Yes or No	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds L, M, H	Yes or No Parking Lot Tree	Yes or No Street Tree	Yes or No Buffer Tree	Minimum Soil Surface Area (sq. feet)	Minimum Soil Volume (cu. feet)	Tolerates Compacted Soil Yes or No	Compatible with Turf Grass Yes or No	Compatible with Overhead Utilities Yes or No	Comments
TREES (continued)																						
Vachellia gerrardii (=Acacia)		Red Thorn	4★	S	15	20	236	S	S	V	----	Y	----	N	N	Y	80	300	N	N	Y	
Vachellia rigidula (=Acacia)		Blackbrush Acacia	5★	S	12	12	85	S	S	V	----	Y	----	N	N	Y	80	200	N	N	Y	
Vachellia schaffneri (=Acacia)		Twisted Acacia	5★	M	20	25	368	D	M	L	S	Y	M	N	N	Y	120	500	N	N	Y	
Vitex trifolia	'Purpurea'	Arabian Lilac	2★	S	12	12	85														1.4	
Xylosma congesta (=Croton congestus)		Xylosma	3★	S	15	12	85	E	S, M	M	----	N	M	N	N	Y	80	200	N	Y	Y	1.4
Zelkova serrata		Sawleaf Zelkova	2★	L	40	30	530														1,2,4,7	
Ziziphus jujuba		Jujube	4★	M	25	20	236	D	S	M	S	Y	H	N	N	N	80	300	N	Y	N	1.2
TREES - Under Review																						
Celtis africana		African Hackberry	?	L	35	30	530	E	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	200	1000	?	?	N	1
Fraxinus cuspidata		Fragrant Ash	?	M	20	15	133	D	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	120	200	N	?	Y	1.6,7
Juglans major		Arizona Walnut	?	L	30	30	530	E	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	200	1000	N	?	N	1.7
Juniperus deppeana	'McFetter'	Alligator Juniper	?	L	40	20	236	E	?	?	?	N	L	?	?	Y	200	300	N	?	Y	1
Mariosousa willardiana		Palo Blanco	?	M	20	15	133	S	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	120	200	?	?	Y	4
Pinus cembroides		Mexican Pinyon	?	M	25	15	133	E	?	?	?	N	M	?	?	Y	120	200	N	?	Y	1
Pinus engelmannii		Apache Pine	?	X	60	35	722	E	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	240	1300	N	?	N	1
Pinus edulis		Two Needle Pinyon	?	M	20	15	133	E	?	?	?	N	M	?	?	Y	120	300	N	?	N	1
Pinus monophylla		Single Needle Pinyon	?	M	20	20	236	E	?	?	?	N	H	?	?	Y	120	300	N	?	Y	1.6
Pinus quadrifolia		Parry Pinyon	?	M	25	20	236	E	?	?	?	N	N	?	?	Y	120	300	N	?	N	1
Psoralea spinosa		Desert Smoke Tree	?	S	15	15	133	D	?	?	?	Y	M	?	?	Y	80	200	?	N	Y	6
Quercus arizonica		Arizona White Oak	?	X	45	40	942	S	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	240	1300	N	?	N	1
Quercus chrysolepis		Canyon Live Oak	?	L	30	25	368	E	?	?	?	N	H	?	?	Y	200	500	N	?	N	1.6
Quercus emoryi		Emory Oak	?	L	30	25	368	S	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	200	500	N	?	Y	1
Quercus gambelii x macrocarpa		Bur-gambel Oak	?	L	30	30	530	D	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	200	1000	N	?	N	1
Quercus gravesii		Chisos' Red/Grave's Oak	?	L	35	30	530	D	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	200	1000	N	?	N	1
Quercus grisea		Gray Oak	?	L	30	25	368	S	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	200	500	N	?	N	1
Quercus hypoleucoides		Silverleaf Oak	?	L	35	30	530	E	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	200	1000	N	?	N	1
Quercus oblongifolia		Mexican Blue Oak	?	M	25	25	368	E	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	Y	120	500	N	?	N	1
Quercus sartorii		Mexican Red/Sator's Oak	?	M	25	25	368	D	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	120	500	N	?	N	1
Styphnolobium affine (=Sophora affinis)		Eve's Necklace	?	M	25	15	133	S	?	?	?	N	----	?	?	N	120	350	N	?	N	1
PALMS AND CYCADS																						
Bismarckia nobilis		Bismarck Palm	1★	M	30	20	236														1.7	
Brahea armata		Mexican Blue Palm	4★	M	25	15	133	E	S	M	----	Y	M	N	N	N	120	200	N	N	N	1.7
Brahea decumbens		Mexican Dwarf Blue Palm	4★	M	15	25	368	E	S, M	M	----	Y	----	N	N	N	120	500	N	Y	Y	
Butia capitata		Pindo Palm	2★	M	20	15	133														1.4,7	
Chamaerops humilis		Mediterranean Fan Palm	3★	S	15	15	133	E	S	M	S	Y	M	N	N	N	80	200	Y	Y	Y	7
Cycas revoluta		Japanese Sago Palm	2★	-	5	6	28														1.7,10	
Livistona chinensis		Chinese Fan Palm	3★	S	15	10	59	E	S	M	----	Y	----	N	N	N	80	100	N	N	Y	
Livistona decipiens		Ribbon Fan Palm	3★	L	30	10	59	E	M	L, M	----	Y	----	N	N	N	200	100	N	N	N	
Livistona nitida		Carnarvon Fan Palm	3★	L	40	15	133	E	M	M	----	Y	----	Y	Y	N	200	200	N	Y	N	
Livistona saribus		Taraw Fan Palm	3★	L	30	15	133	E	S	M	S	Y	----	N	N	N	200	200	N	N	N	
Nannorrhops ritchiana		Mazari Palm	5★	S	10	12	85	E	M	L	----	N	----	Y	Y	N	80	150	N	N	Y	
Phoenix canariensis		Canary Island Date Palm	3★	L	40	30	530	E	S	M	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	200	1000	Y	Y	N	1.5,7,8
Phoenix dactylifera		Date Palm	3★	X	60	20	236	E	S	M	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	240	300	Y	Y	N	1.5,7
Phoenix reclinata		Senegal Date Palm	2★	M	20	15	133														5.7	
Phoenix roebelenii		Pygmy Date Palm	1★	-	6	7	38														1.4,7,10	
Phoenix rupicola		Cliff Date	3★	M	20	15	133	E	S	M	F, S	Y	----	N	N	N	120	200	N	Y	Y	
Phoenix sylvestris		Wild Date	3★	M	25	10	59	E	S	M	F, S	Y	----	N	N	N	120	100	N	Y	Y	
Phoenix theophrasti		Greek/Cretan Date Palm	3★	L	40	15	133	E	M	M	F	Y	----	Y	Y	N	200	200	N	Y	N	
Sabal causerianum		Puerto Rican Hat Palm	3★	L	35	15	133	E	M	M	F, S	N	----	Y	Y	N	200	200	N	Y	N	
Sabal domingensis		Hispaniolan Palmetto	3★	M	20	15	133	E	M	M	F, S	N	----	Y	Y	N	120	200	N	Y	N	
Sabal mexicana		Mexican Sabal Palm	4★	L	30	15	133	E	M	M	F	Y	----	Y	Y	N	200	200	N	Y	N	
Sabal palmetto		Palmetto	3★	L	45	15	133	E	M	M	F, S	N	----	Y	Y	N	200	200	N	Y	N	
Sabal x 'Riverside'	'Riverside'	Riverside Sabal Palm	4★	L	35	20	236	E	M	M, F	F, S	Y	----	Y	Y	N	200	300	N	Y	N	
Syagrus romanzoffiana		Queen Palm	1★	M	25	10	59														4.7	
Trachycarpus fortunei		Windmill Palm	3★	M	20	10	59	E	S	M	F, S	N	----	N	N	N	120	100	N	Y	Y	1.7
Washingtonia filifera		California Fan Palm	3★	X	50	15	133	E	S, M	L, M	F, S	Y	M	N	Y	N	240	200	Y	Y	N	1.7
Washingtonia robusta		Mexican Fan Palm	3★	X	60	15	133	E	M	M	F, S	Y	M	N	Y	N	240	200	Y	Y	N	1.5,7

KEY															
"Bulletproof": Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type: Deciduous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen Growth Rate: Slow, Medium, Fast Water Use: Very Low, Low, Medium, High Drought Tolerance: Low, Medium, High Exposure: Full sun, Partial shade, Shade		Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).	"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME		(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S		
SHRUBS															
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>	Glossy Abelia		5	5	20	E, S	F	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Velvet-leaf Mallow, Superstition Mallow		4	4	13	E, S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
<i>Acacia craspedocarpa</i>	Leatherleaf Acacia, Waxleaf A.		10	15	177	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	F		
<i>Acacia cultriformis</i>	Knifeleaf Acacia, Knife Acacia		10	10	79	E	M	L	M	N	N	Y	F, P	4	
<i>Acacia redolens</i>	Creeping Acacia, Prostrate Acacia	●	3	10	79	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Acca sellowiana</i> (=Feijoa)	Pineapple Guava		15	15	177	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	1, 8	
<i>Alyogyne huegelii</i>	Blue Hibiscus		6	6	28	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F		
<i>Ambrosia dumosa</i>	White Bursage, Burrobush	●	2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Ambrosia eriocentra</i>	Wooly Bursage	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6	
<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus-wrightii</i> ' Mexican Flame'	Mexican Flame		4	4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P		
<i>Anisodonteia x hypomandarum</i>	Pink Desert Hibiscus, African Mallow		4	4	13	E	F	M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>	Sand Sage	●	4	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6	
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	Big Sage Brush	●	4	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6	
<i>Asclepias subulata</i>	Desert Milkweed	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	6	
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Four-Wing Saltbush	●	5	8	50	S	M	M	H	N	N	N	P	6	
<i>Atriplex confertifolia</i>	Shadscale	●	2	3	7	D	F	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6	
<i>Atriplex hymenelytra</i>	Saltbush, Desert Holly	●	2	2	3	E	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Atriplex lentiformis</i>	Quailbush, Big Saltbush	●	6	8	50	D	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F	6	
<i>A. l. breweri</i>	Brewer's Saltbush, Quail Bush	●	7	7	38	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F	6	
<i>Atriplex polycarpa</i>	Desert Saltbush	●	6	6	28	D	S	M	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Baccharis sarothroides</i>	Desert Broom, Coyote Bush		6	7	38	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F	3, 5, 6	
<i>Baccharis x 'Centennial'</i> (female hybrid)	Centennial Broom		3	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Baccharis x 'Starn'</i> (male hybrid)	Thompson Broom		3	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Bebbia juncea</i>	Sweet Bush	●	3	3	7	S	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Berberis fremontii</i>	Fremont's Barberry	●	6	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P	6	
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry		4	4	13	D	M	M	L	Y	Y	Y	F, P	2	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush		8	6	28	D, S	F	L, M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Buddleja marrubifolia</i>	Wooly Butterfly Bush	●	5	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Buddleja utahensis</i>	Utah Butterfly Bush	●	2	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6	
<i>Buxus microphylla</i> 'Japonica'	Japanese Boxwood		4	4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	F, P, S	1	
<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>	Yellow Bird of Paradise		8	6	28	D, E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	2, 7 (seed pods)	
<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i>	Mexican Bird of Paradise	●	12	6	28	D, E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	2, 7 (seed pods)	
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Red Bird of Paradise		6	6	28	D, E	F	L	H	Y	N	N	F	2, 7 (seed pods)	
<i>Calliandra californica</i>	Baja Fairy Duster	●	5	6	28	E	S, M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P		
<i>Calliandra eriophylla</i>	Pink Fairy Duster	●	3	3	7	E	S, M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P		
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Bottlebrush, Lemon Bottlebrush		8	8	50	E	M	M	M	N	Y	N	F	1, 8	
<i>C. c. 'Nana'</i>	Dwarf Bottlebrush		2	3	7	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	F	1	
<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i> 'Dark Knight'	Blue Mist Spirea		3	4	13	D	M	M	L	N	Y	N	F, P		
<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Fern Bush, Desert Sweet		5	5	20	S	M	L	M	N	Y	N	F, P		
<i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i>	Damianita	●	2	2	3	E	S, M	L	M	N	N	N	F		
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	Yellow Rabbit Brush, Green Rabbit Brush	●	3	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Cistus hybridus</i>	White Rockrose		3	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Cistus purpureus</i>	Purple Rock Rose, Orchid Rockrose		4	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Coleogyne ramosissima</i>	Blackbrush	●	5	5	20	S	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Cordia parvifolia</i>	Little Leaf Cordia	●	6	8	50	E	M	M	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Cotoneaster congestus</i>	Pyrenees Cotoneaster		2	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	Y	F, P		
<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>	Gray-Leaf Cotoneaster		5	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>	Red Clusterberry		6	6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>	Rockspray		3	6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
<i>Dalea bicolor</i> 'argyraea'	Silver Dalea	●	3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
<i>Dalea frutescens</i>	Black Dalea	●	4	5	20	S	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Dalea pulchra</i>	Pink Indigo Bush	●	4	5	20	E	M, F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	Purple Hopseed Bush		10	6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Duranta erecta</i> 'Sweet Memory'	Golden Dewdrop, Sky Flower		15	10	79	S	S	M	L, M	N	N	Y	F, P	7 (berries), 8	
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Silverberry		8	8	50	E	F	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Elaeagnus x ebbingei</i>	Ebbing's Silverberry		8	8	50	E	F	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	Brittlebush	●	3	4	13	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Encelia virginensis</i>	Virgin River Brittlebush	●	2	2	3	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Ephedra nevadensis</i>	Nevada Jointfir, Nevada Mormon Tea	●	3	3	7	E	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Mormon Tea	●	3	3	7	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
<i>Eremophila decipiens</i>	Slender Fuchsia		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>Eremophila laanii</i> 'Pink Beauty'	Pink Beauty Emu Bush		6	6	28	E	F	M	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Eremophila glabra</i> 'Murchinson River'	Fire and Ice Emu Bush		3	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
<i>Eremophila maculata</i>	Spotted Emu Bush		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
<i>E. m. 'Valentine'</i>	Valentine Emu Bush		4	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		

KEY																COMMENTS
"Bulletproof": Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type: Deciduous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen Growth Rate: Slow, Medium, Fast Water Use: Very Low, Low, Medium, High Drought Tolerance: Low, Medium, High Exposure: Full sun, Partial shade, Shade		Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).														
BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	"Bulletproof"	Height (average) (feet)	Width (average) (feet)	Coverage (sq. feet)	Type D, E, S	Growth Rate S, M, F	Water Use VL, L, M, H	Drought Tolerance L, M, H	Spines or Thorns Yes or No	Physical Barrier Yes or No	Hedge or Screen Yes or No	Exposure F, P, S			
SHRUBS (continued)																
<i>E. m. 'Winter Gold'</i>	Winter Gold Emu Bush		4	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P			
<i>Eremophila racemosa</i>	Easter Egg Eremophila		5	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Eremophila x 'Summertime Blue' (polyclada x divaricata)</i>	Summertime Blue Emu Bush		6	10	79	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Eremophila</i> sp.	Eremophila, Emu Bush	●	4	4	13	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P			
<i>Ericameria cuneata</i>	Cliff Goldenbush	●	2	3	7	D	S	L	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Turpentine Bush	●	2	3	7	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Eriodictyon angustifolium</i>	Yerba Santa		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6		
<i>Eriogonum corymbosum</i> var. <i>nilesii</i>	Las Vegas Valley Buckwheat	●	3	3	7	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	Wild Buckwheat, California Buckwheat	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Eriogonum</i> sp.	Buckwheat	●	3	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Euonymus japonica</i>	Evergreen Euonymus		6	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1		
<i>E. j. 'Aureo-Variegata'</i>	Gold Spot Euonymus		5	6	28	E	S,M	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1		
<i>E. j. 'Microphylla'</i>	Box-leaf Euonymus		2	2	3	E	S	M	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1		
<i>E. j. 'Silver King'</i>	Silver King Euonymus		5	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1		
<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume	●	6	4	13	S	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	6		
<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> (=neomexicana)	Desert Olive, New Mexico Privet	●	6	6	28	D	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	6		
<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>	Little Leaf Ash	●	15	12	113	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P	8		
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenwood		6	6	28	D	S	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Snakeweed	●	2	2	3	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F,P	6		
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Blue Point'	Blue Point Juniper		10	4	13	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P			
<i>J. c. 'Spartan'</i>	Spartan Chinese Juniper		15	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P			
<i>J. c. 'Sea Green'</i>	Sea Green Juniper		5	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P			
<i>J. c. 'Torulosa'</i>	Hollywood Twisted Juniper		15	10	79	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	8		
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> 'Tamariscifolia'	Tam Juniper		3	10	79	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1		
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> 'Gray Gleam'	Gray Gleam Juniper		15	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P	8		
<i>Juniperus</i> sp.	Juniper		20	10	79	E	M	L, M	M	N	var	var	F, P	2		
<i>Justicia californica</i>	California Justicia, Chuparosa	●	3	4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Justicia candicans</i>	Red Justicia	●	5	3	7	D	M	H	L	N	N	N	P,S			
<i>Justicia spicigera</i>	Mexican Honeysuckle	●	3	4	13	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F,P	2		
<i>Keckelia antirrhinoides</i>	Yellow Snapdragon Bush	●	4	4	13	S	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	6		
<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i>	Winterfat	●	2	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Bush Lantana		3	6	28	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	2,7(berries, leaves)		
<i>Larrea tridentata</i>	Creosote Bush	●	8	6	28	E	M	VL	H	N	N	Y	F	6		
<i>Leucophyllum candidum</i> 'Silver Cloud'	Silver Cloud Texas Ranger	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>L. c. 'Thunder Cloud'</i>	Thunder Cloud Texas Ranger	●	3	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	Texas Ranger, Texas Sage, Cenizo	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>L. f. 'Compacta'</i>	Compact Texas Ranger	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>L. f. 'Green Cloud'</i>	Green Cloud Texas Ranger	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>L. f. 'White Cloud'</i>	White Cloud Texas Ranger	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum langmaniae</i> 'Lynn's Legacy'	Lynn's Legacy Texas Ranger	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>L. l. 'Rio Bravo'</i>	Rio Bravo Texas Ranger	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum laevigatum</i>	Chihuahuan Sage	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum pruinum</i> 'Sierra Bouquet'	Sierra Bouquet Texas Ranger	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum revolutum</i> 'Houdini'	Houdini Texas Ranger		4	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum zygophyllum</i> 'Cimarron'	Blue Texas Ranger, Cimarron Ranger	●	3	3	7	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Leucophyllum x 'Rain Cloud'</i>	Rain Cloud Texas Ranger	●	5	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F			
<i>Lycium andersonii</i>	Wolf Berry	●	6	4	13	D	M	VL	H	Y	N	Y	F	6		
<i>Lycium cooperi</i>	Cooper's Wolfberry	●	5	6	28	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F,P	6		
<i>Lycium pallidum</i> var. <i>oligospermum</i>	Pale Wolfberry	●	5	6	28	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F,P	6		
<i>Malpighia glabra</i> 'Mariquita'	Barbados Cherry		3	3	7	S	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	P	1, 4		
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Classic Myrtle		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	1		
<i>M. c. boetica</i>	Twisted Myrtle		10	10	79	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	1, 8		
<i>M. c. 'Compacta'</i>	Compact Myrtle		4	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	1		
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander		15	15	177	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	** 2, 7(all parts), 8		
<i>N. o. 'Petite'</i>	Dwarf Oleander		6	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	** 2, 7(all parts)		
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Jerusalem Sage		3	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1		
<i>Phlomis lanata</i>	Jerusalem Sage		3	4	13	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1		
<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>	Cape Plumbago		6	8	50	E, S	M,F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Poliomntha maderensis</i>	Lavender Spice, Mexican Oregano		3	3	7	E, S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Prunus fasciculata</i>	Desert Almond	●	4	4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Psorothamnus fremontii</i>	Indigo Bush	●	3	4	13	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Psorothamnus polydenius</i>	Nevada Smokebush	●	5	4	13	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Punica granatum</i> 'Nana'	Dwarf Pomegranate		3	3	7	D	M	M	M	Y	N	N	F, P			
<i>Purshia mexicana</i>	Mexican Cliffrose	●	7	4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	N	F	6		
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		(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S				
	BOTANICAL NAME		COMMON NAME													
	SHRUBS (continued)															
	<i>Purshia stansburiana</i> (=Cowania)	Cliff Rose	•	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	6	
	<i>Pyracantha</i> sp.	Pyracantha, Firethorn		8	8	50	E	F	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F, P	1	
	<i>Rhus microphylla</i>	Littleleaf Sumac	•	8	12	113	D	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P		
	<i>Rhus ovata</i>	Sugar Bush	•	12	12	113	E	S,M	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Squaw Bush / Skunk Bush	•	5	8	50	D	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
	<i>Rhus virens</i>	Evergreen Sumac	•	10	15	177	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Matilija Poppy, Fried Egg Poppy		6	6	28	S	S	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Rosa</i> sp.	Rose		4	3	7	D, E	F	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F, P	1, 2		
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Woods' Rose		4	4	13	D	M	M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	3, 6		
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary		4	6	28	E	M,F	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P			
<i>Ruellia peninsularis</i>	Desert Ruellia	•	4	5	20	S	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F			
<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>	Coral Fountain		4	6	28	E, S	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	4		
<i>Salazaria mexicana</i>	Bladdersage	•	3	3	7	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Salvia chamaedryoides</i>	Mexican Blue Sage	•	2	2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Salvia clevelandii</i>	Chaparral Sage	•	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F, P			
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	Scarlet Sage		3	4	13	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Salvia dorrii</i>	Purple Sage, Desert Sage	•	2	3	7	E,S	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Autumn Sage		2	2	3	S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	2		
<i>Salvia leucantha</i>	Mexican Bush Sage		4	4	13	S	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1		
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> 'Sierra Madre'	Sierra Madre Sage		3	3	7	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Salvia mohavensis</i>	Mojave Sage	•	3	3	7	E	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F,P,S	6		
<i>Salvia</i> sp.	Sage		4	4	13	D,E	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	Mexican Elderberry	•	15	15	177	D, S	M,F	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	6, 8		
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton, Gray Santolina		2	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Santolina rosmarinifolia</i> (=S. virens)	Green Lavender Cotton, Green Santolina		2	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Senegalia berlandieri</i> (=Acacia)	Berlandier Acacia, Guajillo		12	12	113	D	M	L, M	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Senna armata</i> (=Cassia)	Spiny Senna	•	3	4	13	D	M	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6		
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> (=Cassia)	Feathery Senna, Feathery Cassia	•	6	6	28	E	M	VL, L	H	N	N	Y	F, P			
<i>Senna lindheimeriana</i> (=Cassia)	Velvet-leaf Senna	•	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Senna nemophila</i> (=Cassia)	Desert Senna, Desert Cassia		6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4		
<i>Senna phyllodinea</i> (=Cassia)	Silvery Senna, Silver Leaf Cassia		6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4		
<i>Senna wislizenii</i> (=Cassia)	Shrubby Senna, Shrubby Cassia		8	6	28	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	Jojoba	•	6	6	28	E	S,M	VL, L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P			
<i>S. c. 'Vista'</i>	Compact Jojoba	•	4	4	13	E	S,M	VL, L	H	N	Y	N	F, P			
<i>Sophora arizonica</i>	Arizona Mescal Bean	•	10	8	50	E	S	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	8		
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow Trumpet Flower, Yellow Bells		8	8	50	S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	2, 8		
<i>Tecoma</i> x 'Orange Jubilee'	'Orange Jubilee' Tecoma, Orange Bells		8	8	50	D, S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Tecoma</i> x 'Sunrise' TM	'Sunrise' Tecoma		8	8	50	D, S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Germander		2	2	3	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Thamnosma montana</i>	Turpentine Broom	•	2	2	3	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Vauquelinia californica</i>	Arizona Rosewood	•	15	10	79	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8		
<i>Vauquelinia corymbosa</i> var. <i>heterodon</i>	Narrowleaf Rosewood	•	15	15	177	E	M	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8		
<i>Wedelia texana</i> 'Devil's River' (= <i>Zexmenia hispida</i>)	Devil's River, Orange Daisy		3	3	7	S, D	M	L, M	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Xylosma congesta</i> 'Compacta'	Dwarf Xylosma		5	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	N	Y	F,P,S			
<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>	Greythorn	•	6	8	50	D	S,M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F,P	6		
GROUNDCOVERS																
<i>Abronia villosa</i>	Desert Sand Verbena	•	1	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Acacia redolens</i> 'Desert Carpet'	Desert Carpet Creeping Acacia	•	2	12	113	E	S,M	VL	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Acalypha monostachys</i>	Raspberry Fuzzies		1	1	1	S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	Hearts and Flowers, Red Apple Ice Plant		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	L, M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Asteriscus maritimus</i>	Gold Coin Daisy		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i> 'Pigeon Point'	Dwarf Coyote Brush		1	8	50	E	F	L	L	N	N	N	F			
<i>Berberis repens</i> (=Mahonia)	Creeping Oregon Grape		2	4	13	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P,S	1		
<i>Calylophus hartwegii</i>	Sierra Sundrop		1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Cephalophyllum speciosum</i> 'Red Spike'	Red Spike Iceplant		1	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	4		
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-Summer		1	1	1	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	F,P			
<i>Conoclinium greggii</i> 'Boothill' (=Eupatorium)	Boothill Eupatorium		2	2	3	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P			
<i>Convolvulus cneorum</i>	Bush Morning Glory		2	4	13	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Convolvulus mauritanicus</i>	Ground Morning Glory		1	3	7	P	F	L	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock Cotoneaster		2	6	28	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P			
<i>Dalea capitata</i> 'Sierra Gold'	Sierra Gold Dalea	•	1	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	1		
<i>Dalea greggii</i>	Prostrate Indigo Bush	•	1	8	50	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Dichondra argentea</i> 'Silver Falls'	Silver Dichondra, Kidneyweed		1	3	7	S	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>	Green Dichondra		1	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1		
<i>Drosanthemum cooperi</i>	Purple Iceplant		1	4	13	E	M,F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			

KEY																
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BOTANICAL NAME		COMMON NAME			(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S	
GROUNDCOVERS (continued)																
Euonymus fortunei 'Coloratus'	Purple-leaf Wintercreeper			1	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P		1
Euphorbia rigida	Spurge, Gopher Plant	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
Gazania rigens	Gazania, Treasure Flower		1	1	1	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F,P			2
Glandularia gooddingii (=Verbena)	Goodding Verbena	●	1	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F			6
Glandularia peruviana (=Verbena)	Peruvian Verbena		1	2	3	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	P			
Glandularia pulchella (= Verbena)	Moss Verbena		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	F, P			
Glandularia tenera (=Verbena)	Rock Verbena		1	2	3	P	F	L	L	N	N	N	P			
Juniperus chinensis procumbens	Japanese Garden Juniper		2	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper		1	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
Juniperus horizontalis 'Prince of Wales'	Prince of Wales Juniper		1	4	13	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
J. h. 'Wiltonii'	Blue Carpet Juniper		1	6	28	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
Juniperus sabina 'Buffalo'	Buffalo Juniper		1	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
Lantana montevidensis	Trailing Lantana		1	6	28	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F		7 (berries, leaves)	
Lippia nodiflora sterile hybrids (=Phyla)	Kurapia		1	1	1	S	M	L,M	M	N	N	N	F,P			1
Malephora crocea	Gray Ice Plant, Coppery Mesemb		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Malephora lutea	Rocky Point Ice Plant		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Mirabilis multiflora	Four O'Clock	●	2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,S			6
Muehlenbeckia axillaris	Creeping Wire Vine		1	3	7	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P			
Myoporum brevifolium ' Emerald Gem'	Small Leaf Myoporum		1	4	13	D	M	L,M	H	N	N	N	F,P			
Myoporum parvifolium	Prostrate Myoporum		1	8	50	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
Pyracantha fortuneana 'Santa Cruz'	Santa Cruz Pyracantha, Firethorn		2	5	20	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	P			1
Rosmarinus officinalis 'prostratus'	Prostrate Rosemary		2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F			
Sedum spectabile	Stonecrop		1	2	3	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	P			
Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia	Goosefoot Mallow	●	2	4	13	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	P			6
Stachys coccinea	Texas Betony, Scarlet Hedge Nettle		1	2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Tradescantia pallida 'Purpurea'	Purple Heart, Wandering Jew		1	2	3	E	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	F, P			1
Verbena rigida	Sandpaper Verbena, Coarse Verbena		1	3	7	P	F	L	L	N	N	N	F			
Vinca minor	Dwarf Periwinkle		2	2	3	E	S,M	M, H	L	N	N	N	P, S			1
VINES																
Antigonon leptopus	Queen's Wreath, Coral Vine		15	10	79	D	M,F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F			
Callaeum lilacaena (=Mascagnia)	Orchid Vine		12	5	20	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
Campsis sp.	Trumpet Creeper		10	10	79	D	F	M	L	N	N	N	P			2
Cissus trifoliata var. incisa	Grape Ivy, Arizona Grape Ivy		10	5	20	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P, S			
Clematis ligusticifolia	Western Virgin's Bower	●	12	5	20	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F,P,S			6
Ficus pumila	Creeping Fig		10	5	20	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P,S			
Gelsemium sempervirens	Carolina Jasmine		10	5	20	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P			1
Hardenbergia violacea	Happy Wanderer, Lilac Vine		10	5	20	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P			
Jasminum mesnyi	Primrose Jasmine		10	5	20	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P			1
Lonicera japonica 'Halliana'	Hall's / Japanese Honeysuckle		15	10	79	E	F	M	M	N	N	Y	F, P			
Macfadyena unguis-cati	Cat's Claw Vine		15	10	79	S	M	L	L	N	N	Y	F, P			3
Maurandya antirrhiniflora	Snapdragon Vine		8	5	20	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F,P			6
Parthenocissus sp. 'Hacienda Creeper'	Hacienda Creeper		15	10	79	D	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Polygonum aubertii	Silver Lace Vine		15	5	20	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Rosa banksiae	Lady Bank's Rose		15	10	79	E	M	M	M	Y	N	N	P, F			3
Solanum jasminoides	Potato Vine		10	5	20	S, D	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	P, F			1, 4
Tecoma capensis	Cape Honeysuckle		8	5	20	E	M	L	L	N	N	Y	F, P			4
Vitis arizonica	Canyon Grape	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F			6
Vitis californica	California Grape	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
V. c. 'Roger's Red'	Rogers Red Grape	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
Vitis sp.	Grape		10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	Y	F, P		1
AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS																
Agave americana	Century Plant		5	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F			
A. a. var. aurea-marginata	Yellow Margin Century Plant		4	5	20	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
A. a. var. medio-picta	Medio Picta Century Plant		4	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F			
Agave angustifolia var. marginata	Variegated Agave		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave bovicornuta	Cow's Horn Agave		4	4	13	E	F	L	H	Y	N	N	P			
Agave bracteosa	Green Spider Agave		1	1	1	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
Agave colorata	Mescal Ceniza		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F			
Agave desmettiana	Smooth Agave		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave filifera	Thread-leaf Agave, Dark Green Agave		2	2	3	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave geminiflora	Twin-Flowered Agave		3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P, S			
Agave havardiana	Havard Agave		3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave montana	Mountain Agave		4	5	20	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave multiflora	Chahuiqui		3	4	13	E	S	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P			
Agave murpheyi	Murphey's Agave		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F			
Agave ocahui	Agave Ocahui		2	3	7	E	S	VL	H	Y	Y	N	F			
Agave ovatifolia	Whale's Tongue Agave		3	4	13	E	S,M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P			

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BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	"Bulletproof"	Height (average) (feet)	Width (average) (feet)	Coverage (sq. feet)	Type D, E, S	Growth Rate S, M, F	Water Use VL, L, M, H	Drought Tolerance L, M, H	Spines or Thorns Yes or No	Physical Barrier Yes or No	Hedge or Screen Yes or No	Exposure F, P, S	COMMENTS
AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS (continued)														
<i>Agave palmeri</i>	Palmer's Agave		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Agave parrasana</i>	Cabbage Head Agave		2	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Agave parryi</i>	Parry's Agave		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>A. p. var. huachuensis</i>	Huachuca Agave		2	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>A. p. var. neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Agave		1	2	3	E	S	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>A. p. var. truncata</i>	Artichoke Agave		3	3	7	E	S, M	VL	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Agave salmiana ssp. ferox</i>	Ferox Agave		6	8	50	E	S, M	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Agave scabra</i>	Rough-Leaved Agave		4	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Agave schidigera "Durango Delight"™</i>	Durango Delight Agave		2	3	7	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Agave utahensis ssp. nevadensis</i>	Nevada Agave	●	1	1	1	E	S	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i>	Queen Victoria Agave	●	2	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Agave vilmoriniana</i>	Octopus Agave		4	4	13	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Agave weberi</i>	Weber Agave		5	8	50	E	M, F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	Tree Aloe		6	6	28	E	S	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	4
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Aloe Vera		2	2	3	E	S, M	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Aloe ferox</i>	Tap Aloe, Cape Aloe		6	5	20	E	S	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	4
<i>Aloe nobiliss</i>	Gold Tooth Aloe		1	1	1	E	S, M	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Aloe saponaria</i>	African Aloe		2	1	1	E	M	L	M	Y	N	N	P	
<i>Aloe x 'Blue Elf'</i>	Blue Elf Aloe		2	2	3	E	S, M	M	M	Y	N	N	P, S	
<i>Aloe x spinosissima</i>	Spider Aloe		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	P	
<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>	Saguaro (spear)		12	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>	Saguaro (with arms)		20	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Cereus hildmannianus (= peruvianus)</i>	Peruvian Apple		8	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	4
<i>Cylindropuntia acanthocarpa (=Opuntia)</i>	Buckhorn Cholla	●	6	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Cylindropuntia arbuscula (=Opuntia)</i>	Pencil Cholla	●	8	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Cylindropuntia bigelovii (=Opuntia)</i>	Teddy Bear Cholla	●	6	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Cylindropuntia echinocarpa (=Opuntia)</i>	Silver Cholla	●	3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida (=Opuntia)</i>	Chain-Fruit Cholla, Jumping Cactus		8	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Cylindropuntia ramosissima (=Opuntia)</i>	Diamond Cholla	●	3	5	20	E	S, M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Cylindropuntia versicolor (=Opuntia)</i>	Staghorn Cholla	●	6	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Dasyllirion acrotriche</i>	Green Desert Spoon	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Dasyllirion longissimum (=quadrangulatum)</i>	Stick Palm, Mexican Grass Tree	●	8	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>	Desert Spoon	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Echinocactus grusonii</i>	Golden Barrel		2	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Echinocactus polycephalus</i>	Cottontop Cactus	●	2	3	7	E	S	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Echinocereus engelmannii</i>	Strawberry Hedgehog	●	1	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Echinocereus triglochidiatus</i>	Claret Cup	●	1	2	3	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Escobaria vivipara (=Coryphantha)</i>	Common Pincushion	●	1	1	1	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	6
<i>E. v. var. bisbeana</i>	Beehive Cactus	●	1	1	1	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Ferocactus acanthodes (=Cylindraceus)</i>	Compass Barrel Cactus	●	6	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Ferocactus wislizenii</i>	Fishhook Barrel Cactus	●	6	2	3	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>	Ocotillo	●	12	6	28	D	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
<i>Hesperaloe campanulata</i>	Bell-flowered Hesperaloe		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P	
<i>Hesperaloe funifera</i>	Giant Sword Flower	●	6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Hesperaloe nocturna</i>	Night Blooming Yucca	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	Red Yucca	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>H. p. "Yellow"</i>	Yellow Yucca	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Mammillaria tetrancistra</i>	Pincushion / Fishhook Cactus	●	1	1	1	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	6
<i>Nolina bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Nolina	●	6	4	13	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6
<i>Nolina matapensis</i>	Treebear Grass	●	12	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Bear Grass	●	4	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Nolina nelsoni</i>	Blue Nolina	●	5	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Nolina texana</i>	Texas Bear Grass, Devil's Shoestring	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Opuntia basilaris</i>	Beavertail Cactus	●	1	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Opuntia chlorotica</i>	Pancake Prickly Pear	●	4	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's Prickly Pear	●	6	6	28	E	S, M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
<i>O. e. acicularis</i>	Bristly Prickly Pear	●	8	10	79	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>O. e. linguiformis</i>	Cow's Tongue, Angel's Wing Cactus	●	6	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Opuntia erinacea 'erinacea'</i>	Old Man Prickly Pear	●	2	3	7	E	S, M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Indian Fig Cactus	●	15	10	79	E	M, F	L	M	N/ Y	Y	Y	F	
<i>Opuntia macrocentra</i>	Black Spine Prickly Pear	●	4	3	8	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F	
<i>Opuntia microdasys</i>	Bunny Ears	●	3	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i>	Mojave Prickly Pear	●	3	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
<i>Opuntia paraguayensis</i>	Paraguay Cactus, Orange Tuna Cactus		6	4	13	E	M	L	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Opuntia riviereana</i>	Orange Tuna Cactus	●	5	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	Silver Dollar Cactus, Giant Prickly Pear	●	18	10	79	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
BOTANICAL NAME		COMMON NAME												
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AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS (continued)														
<i>Opuntia santa rita</i> 'Tubac' (= <i>O. violacea</i> 'Santa Rita')	Purple Prickly Pear, Purple Pancake	●	4	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Opuntia turpinii</i> (= <i>Tephrocactus</i>)	Pine Cone Prickly Pear, Paper Spine Cactus	●	1	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	P	
<i>Oreocereus celsianus</i>	Old Man Of the Andes		6	2	3	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i>	Paper Spine Cactus, Pine Cone Cactus		1	3	7	E	S	L	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Trichocereus pachanoi</i> (= <i>Echinopsis</i>)	San Pedro Cactus		8	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Trichocereus spachianus</i> (= <i>Echinopsis</i>)	Golden Torch Cactus		6	3	7	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	2
<i>Trichocereus</i> sp (= <i>Echinopsis</i>)	Cacti		15	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>	Spanish Bayonet		8	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Yucca australis</i>	Australis Yucca		30	10	79	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca	●	4	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
<i>Yucca brevifolia</i>	Joshua Tree	●	15	10	79	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Yucca constricta</i>	Constricta Yucca		4	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca elata</i>	Soaptree Yucca	●	10	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca faxoniana</i>	Palm Yucca	●	12	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's Needle		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Soapweed, Narrowleaf Yucca		3	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Yucca gloriosa</i>	Spanish Dagger		10	8	50	E	S, M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca harrimaniae</i>	Harriman's Yucca	●	1	1	1	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca pallida</i>	Pale Leaf Yucca		1	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> var. <i>tristis</i> (= <i>Y. recurvifolia</i>)	Weeping Yucca, Pendulous Yucca		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca rigida</i>	Blue Yucca	●	12	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca rostrata</i>	Beaked Yucca	●	10	3	7	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	Twisted Yucca	●	2	3	7	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca schidigera</i>	Mojave Yucca	●	8	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
<i>Yucca schottii</i>	Mountain Yucca		12	5	20	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
<i>Yucca thompsoniana</i>	Thompson's Yucca		10	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Yucca torreyi</i>	Torrey Yucca		15	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
<i>Yucca whipplei</i>	Our Lord's Candle, Chaparral Yucca	●	3	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
ORNAMENTAL GRASSES														
<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i> (= <i>Oryzopsis</i>)	Indian Ricegrass	●	1	1	1	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Achnatherum speciosum</i>	Desert Needlegrass	●	1	1	1	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Purple Threeawn	●	2	2	3	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	5, 6
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-Oats Grama	●	2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama Grass	●	2	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Calamagrostis x acutifolia</i>	Feather Reed Grass		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas Grass		8	15	177	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	5
<i>C. s. 'Pumila'</i>	Dwarf Pampas Grass		4	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	5
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Blue Fescue		1	1	1	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	2
<i>F. o. var. brachyphylla</i>	Sheep Fescue		1	1	1	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass		2	2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Maiden Grass, Japanese Silver Grass		5	4	12	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>M. s. 'Variegata'</i>	Variegated Maiden Grass		5	4	12	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> 'Regal Mist'	Regal Mist Muhly Grass	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Muhlenbergia dumosa</i>	Bamboo Muhly, Fairy Bamboo		4	4	13	E, S	M, F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi</i> 'El Toro'	Bull Grass	●	3	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> 'Autumn Glow'	Autumn Glow	●	5	5	20	D	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P	
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deer Grass	●	4	4	13	D	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
<i>Muhlenbergia rigida</i> 'Nashville'	Nashville	●	2	2	3	E	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Nasella tenuisima</i> (= <i>Stipa tenuisima</i>)	Mexican Feather Grass		2	2	3	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	5
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass		1	1	1	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	2
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Black Moudry		5	5	20	S	F	M	L	N	N	Y	F, P	2
<i>Pennisetum x advena</i> 'Rubrum' 'Cupreum'	Purple Fountain Grass		4	3	7	S	F	M	L	N	N	Y	F	
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden Bamboo		15	10	79	D	F	M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P	3, 5
<i>Pleuraphis rigida</i> (= <i>Hilaria rigida</i>)	Big Galleta Grass	●	3	2	3	S	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass		4	2	3	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Sacaton Grass	●	4	2	3	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Stipa gigantea</i>	Giant Feather Grass, Golden Oats		3	2	3	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F	
PERENNIALS (small accent areas only)														
<i>Achillea filipendulina</i>	Fern Leaf Yarrow		3	3	7	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	2
<i>Agapanthus africanus</i>	Lily of the Nile		3	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
<i>Amsonia tomentosa</i>	Desert Bluestar	●	1	1	1	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
<i>Anemopsis californica</i>	Yerba Mansa		1	1	1	D	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	6, 7 (leaves)
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	6
<i>A. l. albula</i> 'Silver King'	Silver King Artemisia	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Artemisia x 'Powis Castle'</i>	Powis Castle Wormwood	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
<i>Artemisia schmidtiana</i> 'Silver Mound'	Angel's Hair, Silver Mound Artemisia		1	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	

KEY																
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BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME		(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S			
PERENNIALS (continued)																
<i>Astragalus preussii</i>	Preuss' Milkvetch	•	2	2	3	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	Desert Marigold	•	1	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	•	1	2	3	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Convolvulus tricolor</i>	Dwarf Morning Glory		1	2	3	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sunray		1	1	1	S	F	M	L	N	N	N	F			
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower		3	2	3	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	1		
<i>Enceliopsis argophylla</i>	Silverleaf Sunray	•	1	1	1	S	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Epilobium canum</i> (=Zauschneria californica)	Hummingbird Flower		3	4	13	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	3		
<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	Native Fleabane	•	1	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Santa Barbara Daisy, Mexican Daisy		1	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy, Golden Poppy		1	1	1	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i> (=grandiflora)	Blanket Flower		2	2	3	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	F			
<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	Scarlet Gaura	•	1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	Gaura		3	4	13	D	M	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	2		
<i>Gazania rigida</i>	Gazania		1	1	1	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Candytuft		1	2	3	E	M	L	L	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Ipomopsis arizonica</i> (=Gilia aggregata)	Skyrocket	•	2	1	1	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P, S	6		
<i>Kallstroemia grandiflora</i>	Arizona Poppy, Orange Caltrop		1	1	1	S	F	L	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Lavandula</i> sp.	Lavender		2	3	7	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	2		
<i>Lepidium fremontii</i>	Desert Alyssum	•	2	2	3	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Gayfeather, Blazing Star		2	2	3	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Blue Flax		2	1	1	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Lippia repens</i>	Lippia		1	2	3	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Liriope gigantea</i>	Giant Lily Turf		2	2	3	S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S			
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Lily Turf		1	1	1	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S			
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alyssum		1	1	1	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	1		
<i>Manfreda maculosa</i>	Texas Tuberose, Spice Lily		1	1	1	D	S, M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P, S			
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy		1	2	3	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	Angel Wing/White Evening Primrose	•	1	2	3	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Oenothera elata</i> (=O. hookeri)	Hooker's Evening Primrose		3	1	1	D	F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P, S	5, 6		
<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i>	African Trailing Daisy, Freeway Daisy		1	4	13	E, S	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P, S			
<i>Penstemon amplexifolius</i>	Mexican Blue Penstemon		1	2	3	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i> 'Del Rio'	Del Rio Penstemon		3	3	7	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Scarlet Bugler, Scarlet Beardtongue		4	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon bicolor</i>	Pinto Beardtongue	•	2	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>P. b. ssp.roseus</i>	Rosy Two-tone Beardtongue	•	2	2	3	S	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P, S	6		
<i>Penstemon eatonii</i>	Firecracker Penstemon	•	3	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Penstemon palmeri</i>	Scented Penstemon	•	4	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Penstemon parryi</i>	Parry's Penstemon	•	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon pseudospectabilis</i>	Canyon Penstemon	•	2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Penstemon rostriflorus</i>	Bridge Penstemon		2	1	1	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Penstemon strictus</i>	Rocky Mountain Penstemon		2	2	3	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon superbus</i>	Superb Penstemon, Coral Beardtongue		4	3	7	E	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Penstemon</i> sp.	Penstemon		2	3	7	S	M, F	L	M	N	N	N	F	2		
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Russian Sage	•	3	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Psilostrophe cooperi</i>	Paper Flower	•	2	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6		
<i>Psilostrophe tagetina</i>	Wooly Paper Flower	•	2	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican Hat		1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan		2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i>	Wild Petunia		2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P, S	5		
<i>R. b. vars. 'Katie', 'Rosa', 'Blanca'</i>	Dwarf Ruellia		1	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Sphaeralcea ambigua</i>	Globe Mallow	•	3	3	7	S	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P, S	2, 6		
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>	Desert Prince's Plume	•	4	3	7	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i>	Mountain Marigold		4	4	13	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F			
<i>Tagetes lucida</i>	Mexican Tarragon, Mexican Marigold		3	3	7	S	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Tetranneuris acaulis</i> (=Hymenoxys)	Angelita Daisy	•	1	1	1	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Thymophylla pentachaeta</i> (=Dyssodia)	Golden Dogbane, Golden Dyssodia	•	1	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Thymophylla tenuiloba</i> (=Dyssodia)	Dahlberg Daisy	•	1	1	1	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F			
<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>	Society Garlic		1	1	1	S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Viguiera parishii</i> (=deltoidea)	Goldeneye	•	3	3	7	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Xylorhiza tortifolia</i>	Mojave Aster	•	1	1	1	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6		
<i>Zinnia acerosa</i>	Desert Zinnia	•	1	1	1	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Prairie Zinnia		1	1	1	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P			
PLANTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (NOT SUITABLE FOR ALL LOCATIONS)																
Shrub	<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> 'Meyers'		2	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1		
Groundcover	<i>A. d. 'Sprenger'</i>		2	4	13	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1, 4		
Shrub	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>		2	2	3	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	S	1		
Shrub	<i>Aucuba japonica</i> 'Variegata'		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	S	1		
Shrub	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> (=Mahonia)		4	5	20	E, S	S	L	M	Y	Y	Y	P, S	1		
Vine	<i>Bougainvillea</i> sp.		10	5	20	D	M	M	M	Y	Y	N	S	4		

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BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS	
			(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S			
PLANTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (continued)																
Perennial	<i>Canna hybrids</i>	Canna		6	3	7	D	F	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2	
Agave, etc	<i>Cephalocereus senilis</i>	Old Man Cactus		6	4	13	E	S	L	M	Y	Y	N	P	4	
Perennial	<i>Cuphea ilavea</i>	Bat-faced Cuphea		2	3	7	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P	1	
Perennial	<i>Dietes bicolor</i>	Fortnight Lily, Evergreen Iris		2	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Perennial	<i>Dietes vegea (=iridoides)</i>	Butterfly Iris, African Iris		2	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Perennial	<i>Erysimum linifolium</i>	Wallflower		2	2	3	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P	1	
Shrub	<i>Euryops pectinatus</i>	Yellow Bush Daisy, Euryops Daisy		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F	1	
Shrub	<i>E. p. 'Viridis'</i>	Green Bush Daisy		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F	1	
Shrub	<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Japanese Aralia		6	6	28	E	F	H	L	N	N	N	S	1	
Shrub	<i>Genista racemosa</i>	Sweet Broom		6	6	28	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	1	
Vine	<i>Hedera canariensis</i>	Algerian Ivy		10	5	20	E	F	M,H	L,M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Vine	<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy		10	5	20	E	F	M,H	L,M	N	N	N	P, S	1, 7(all parts)	
Perennial	<i>Hemerocallis</i> hybrids	Daylily Hybrids		2	2	3	E	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2	
Shrub	<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.	Hibiscus		4	4	13	D,E,S	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4	
Shrub	<i>Hyptis emoryi</i>	Desert Lavender		6	6	28	S	S,M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4, 6	
Shrub	<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese Holly		8	8	50	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	2	
Shrub	<i>I. c. 'Burfordii Nana'</i>	Dwarf Burford Holly		6	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P		
Shrub	<i>Ilex vomitoria 'Nana'</i>	Dwarf Yaupon Holly		3	3	7	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P		
Shrub	<i>Ilex</i> sp.	Holly		20	10	79	D,E	S	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	1, 2	
Perennial	<i>Iris</i> sp.	Iris		3	2	3	D, S	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4	
Vine	<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>	Pink Jasmine		10	5	20	S	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	P	1	
Shrub	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> dwarf	Dwarf Crape Myrtle		6	6	28	D	S	M	M	N	N	Y	F, P	1, 2	
Shrub	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Waxleaf Privet, Japanese Privet		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Heavenly Bamboo		6	4	13	E,S	S	L	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>N. d. 'Nana'</i>	Dwarf Heavenly Bamboo		4	3	7	E,S	S	L	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Vine	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper		10	5	20	D, S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1, 5	
Vine	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Boston Ivy, Japanese Creeper		10	5	20	D, S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P	1	
Shrub	<i>Phormium</i> sp.	Flax		3	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4	
Shrub	<i>Photinia x fraseri</i>	Redtip Photinia, Fraser's Photinia		8	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese Mock Orange		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>P. t. 'Variegata'</i>	Variegated Mock Orange		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>P. t. 'Wheeler's Dwarf'</i>	Wheeler's Dwarf Mock Orange		2	4	13	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Platycladus orientalis 'Aurea Nana'</i>	Golden Arborvitae		4	2	3	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Podocarpus gracillior</i>	Fern Pine		10	3	7	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Prunus caroliniana 'Compacta'</i>	Compact Carolina Cherry		8	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	Indian Hawthorn		4	4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1, 2	
Groundcover	<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's Ear		1	2	3	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P	1	
Agave, etc	<i>Stenocereus thurberi</i>	Organ Pipe Cactus		10	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	4	
Vine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>	Asiatic Jasmine		10	5	20	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Vine	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Star Jasmine		10	5	20	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1	
Shrub	<i>Viburnum</i> sp.	Viburnum		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Vine	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Chinese Wisteria		10	8	20	D	F	M,H	L	N	N	N	P, F	1	
Perennial	<i>Zephyranthes</i> sp.	Fairy Lily, Rain Lily		1	1	1	E, D	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	2	
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Florida Plant Profile List: http://www.floridata.com/lists/contents.cfm																
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